

Capturing Mixtures:

Bringing Informatics to the World of Practical Chemistry

Moderated by: Samantha Jeschonek, PhD of **CDD**

Expert Panelists:

Leah McEwen, MS, MLS of **Cornell University** Chris Jakober, PhD of **John Hopkins University**

Alex Clark, PhD of CDD

December 19, 2019





Smart Software Saves Time

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Today's Moderator and Panelists



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Area of Focus: IUPAC & Mixtures Area of Focus: Safety & Mixtures Area of Focus: AI & Mixtures





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MInChl Project Team

- Gerd Blanke, StructurePendium Technologies GmbH, DEU
- Alex Clark, Collaborative Drug Discovery, CAN
- John Duffus, Edinburgh Centre for Toxicology, GBR
- Richard Hartshorn, University of Canterbury, NZL
- Chris Jakober, University of California, USA
- Jon LaRue, MilliporeSigma, USA
- Leah McEwen, Cornell University, USA, Chair
- Andrey Yerin, ACD/Labs, RUS





Mixture representation today...

Phenol:Chloroform:Isoamyl Alcohol 25:24:1 Saturated with 10 mM Tris, pH 8.0, 1 mM EDTA

	n-Paraffins
0.5 μ g/mL B ₂ and G ₂ in acetonitrile	Isoparaffir
	Aromatics
$2 \ \mu g/mL B_1$ and G_1 in acetonitrile	Naphthen
	Olefine 10

Description
n-Paraffins 18.9 % (w/w)
Isoparaffins 18.8 % (w/w)
Aromatics 23.3 % (w/w)
Naphthenes 20.5 % (w/w)
Olefins 18.5 % (w/w)

(each component in approx proportion indicated)

Butane, 15 % (w/w)
Heptane, 15 % (w/w)
Hexane, 15 % (w/w)
Nonane, 15 % (w/w)

Octane, 15 % (w/w) Pentane, 15 % (w/w) Propane, 10 % (w/w)

Ingredient	Wt. %
Phase A	
1. Lauryl PEG/PPG-18/18 Methicone	2
2. Aminopropyl Phenyl Trimethicone	2
3. Jojoba Oil	1.25
4. Isohexadecane	11.25
Phase B	
5. Glycerin	3
6. Phenoxyethanol and Methylisothiazolinone	0.5
7. Water	80

(equal weights of the hydrocarbons listed)	
Heptadecane	Pentadecane
Hexadecane	Tetradecane



Real World Mixtures: Consumer View

mica CASRN 12001-26-2

flavor





Mixtures Representation



1 M lithium diisopropyl amide in THF/hexanes (1:8)



Multi-Component System Notation

1.7M t-Butyllithium in Pentane:

```
MInChI=0.00.0S/
C4H9.Li/c1-4(2)3;/h1-3H3;/q-1;+1
&
```

```
C5H12/c1-3-5-4-2/h3-5H2,1-2H3&
/n{1&2}
/g{17mr-1&}
```

37% wt. Formaldehyde in Water with 10-15% Methanol:

MInChI=0.00.0S/ CH2O/c1-2/h1H2& CH4O/c1-2/h2H,1H3& H2O/h1H2 /n{1&2&3} /g{37wf-2&10-15vf-2&}

- alphabetical order of components
- "&" separates components
- "{}" mixture groups (e.g., nested)
- "/n" indexes components (e.g., order)
- "/g" concentration (symbols detailed separately)



1.0 M lithium diisopropyl amide in THF/hexanes : MInChI=0.00.0S/ C4H8O/c1-2-4-5-3-1/h1-4H2& C6H12/c1-6-4-2-3-5-6/h6H,2-5H2,1H3& C6H14/c1-3-5-6-4-2/h3-6H2,1-2H3& C6H14/c1-4-5-6(2)3/h6H,4-5H2,1-3H3& C6H14/c1-4-6(3)5-2/h6H,4-5H2,1-3H3& C6H14N.Li/c1-5(2)7-6(3)4;/h5-6H,1-4H3;/q-1;+1 /n{6&{1&{2&3&4&5&nc}}} /g{1mr&{1vp&{1-2vf-1&5-7vf-1&1-5vf-2&1-5vf-2&} 7vp}}



Poll the Audience!





How do you currently report mixtures in your industry?

- a) Text based format, only listing the active ingredient details
- b) Text based format that includes active ingredient and primary solvent details
- c) Poorly...usually with someone's initials, date, and reference to a notebook page.
- d) Structured format incorporating public standards (like InChI keys)
- e) We don't since we never considered that inactive ingredients might be useful to capture.



A Typical Research Inventory

-	?

Name	CAS NO	Phase	Bottles	Amount	Unit	
	Butyllithium solution, 2.5M in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	Butyllithium solution, 2.5M in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	2	50	mL
	Butyllithium solution, 2.5M in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	4	25	mL
	Butyllithium solution, n-, 2.5M in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	Butyllithium solution, 1.6 M in hexanes	109-72-8	Solid	1	25	mL
	Butyllithium, (1.6 M in hexanes)	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	butyllithium, 0.14 mol/l in toluene	109-72-8	Liquid	1	90	mL
	butyllithium, 0.16 mol/l in Hexane	109-72-8	Liquid	1	140	mL
	butyllithium, 0.16 mol/l in hexane	109-72-8	Liquid	1	40	mL
	butyllithium, 0.16 mol/l in Hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in Hexane	109-72-8	Liquid	1	50	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in hexane	109-72-8	Liquid	1	80	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in Hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	30	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in Hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	butyllithium, 0.25 mol/l in hexanes	109-72-8	Liquid	1	100	mL
	Butyllithium, 1.3M in cyclohexane/hexane (92/8), sec-	598-30-1	Liquid	1	100	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	100	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	400	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	100	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	2	250	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	100	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	50	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	50	mL
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	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	100	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	50	mL
	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE	BUTYLLITHIUM, 1.6 M IN HEXANE-Mixture	Liquid	1	100	mL

Courtesy of the University of California



- Lots of mixtures, but mostly text
- Active ingredient often separated
 - purity
 - solvent/conc.
- Semi-structured databases also

n-Butyllithium solution

7 Product Results | Match Criteria: Property, Product Name

230707	2.5 M in hexanes	Sigma-Aldrich	SDS Pricing
302120	2.0 M in cyclohexane	Sigma-Aldrich	SDS Pricing
20159	2.7 M in heptane	Sigma-Aldrich	SDS Pricing
230715	11.0 M in hexanes	Sigma-Aldrich	SDS Pricing
186171	1.6 M in hexanes	Sigma-Aldrich	SDS Pricing

tert-Butyllithium

1 Product Result | Match Criteria: Product Name

H ₃ C CH ₃ CH ₃			
8.14147	(approx.15% solution in n-pentane) for synthesis	Sigma-Aldrich	�SDS Pricing 오

tert-Butyllithium solution

1 Product Result | Match Criteria: Keyword





Real World Mixtures: Consumer View

mica CASRN 12001-26-2

flavor





Poll the Audience!





Where would mixtures standards (like MInChI) have the greatest impact on you or your company?

- a) Scientist level being able to unambiguously identify details about a mixture for assays
- b) Informatics level being able to improve models by knowing more about the mixture composition
- c) Inventory level ensuring that duplicate solutions are not purchased
- d) Transport and safety level improving risk management
- e) Regulatory level increasing efficiency in reporting





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Area of Focus: IUPAC & Mixtures Area of Focus: Safety & Mixtures Area of Focus: AI & Mixtures



Editing Mixture Trees





Editing Components

	Mixtures - mixture7.mixfile		Mixtures - mixture7.mixfile
	Li*		Li ⁺
Edit	Component Sketch Close Save	Edit Compound	Clear Copy Close Save
Name	E Lithium diisopropylamide		
Quant	tity Value Range Ratio = + 1 ± mol/L +		
Descr	ription		$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c } \hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & $
Synor	nyms		
Formu	ula		
InChi	InChI=1S/C6H14N.Li/c1-5(2)7-6(3)4;/h5-6H,1-4H3;/q-1;+1		
InChil	Key InChIKey=ZCSHNCUQKCANBX-UHFFFAOYSA-N		× 0 × 0 × 0
	Calculate from Structure	O S	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
SMILE	ES	P H	
Identif	ifiers	F CI Br A	
	3-methylpentane 1 - 5 % other isomers		



Extracted Mixtures



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Calculating MInChI strings





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Practical Demonstration of CDD Vault

Hosted by: Robert Thorn, PhD of CDD

Thursday, January 09, 2020

- 12:00 PM EST
- 11:00 AM CST
- 9:00 AM PST



Questions?



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